

Appendix 6

PRELIMINARY PLANT LISTS

Principal Structural Trees

Acer pseudoplatanus
Aesculus hippocastanum
Fagus sylvatica
Fraxinus excelsior
Pinus nigra
Quercus robur
Salix alba – by river
Salix fragilis
Tilia platyphyllos

Other Trees

Acer campestre
Acer cappadocicum
Acer platanoides
Acer x carnea
Alnus glutinosa
Betula pendula
Carpinus betulus
Cercidiphyllum japonicum
Platanus x hispanica
Prunus cerasifera 'Pissardi' or similar
Quercus cerris
Quercus rubra
Tilia petiolaris

Conifer

Cedrus spp
Juniperus spp
Picea brewerana – one or two specimens on lake islands
Pinus ponderosa
Pinus radiata
Pseudotsuga menziesii
Thuja dolabrata

Shrubs for 19th Century areas east of river (1-13, 15, 17, 19-21)

Amelanchier lamarkii – lake islands
Aucuba japonica
Berberis darwinii
Berberis thunbergii
Berberis thunbergii 'Atropurpurea'
Berberis thunbergii 'Green Carpet'

Chaenomeles japonica
 Cornus alba 'Elegantissima' – lake islands
 Cornus stolonifera 'Kelsey' – lake islands
 Cotoneaster dammeri
 Crataegus monogyna – lake islands
 Garrya elliptica
 Ilex aquifolium
 Ilex aquifolium 'Silver van Tol'
 Juniperus Pfitzeriana
 Leycesteria formosa
 Ligustrum ovalifolium
 Lonicera pilleata
 Mahonia aquifolium
 Pachysandra terminalis
 Philadelphus 'Virginal'
 Philadelphus Lemoinei 'Erectus'
 Prunus laurocerarsus
 Prunus laurocerarsus 'Otto Luyken'
 Prunus laurocerarsus 'Zabelliana'
 Prunus lusitanica
 Ribes sanguineum 'Pulborough Scarlet'
 Rosa 'Kent' – by bowling greens
 Rosa 'Malverns' – by bowling greens
 Salix cinera – lake islands
 Sambucus racemosa 'Plumosa Aurea' – lake islands
 Skimmia japonica
 Spirea thumbergii – by bowling greens
 Symphoricarpus x chenaultii 'Hancock'
 Taxus baccata
 Viburnum davidii – Grotto Garden spot planting
 Viburnum x bodnantense – by bowling greens
 Viburnum x carlcephalum – by bowling greens
 Vinca minor

Additional shrubs for 20th Century areas west of river (22, 24-25)

Buxus sempervirens
 Cornus alba 'Albo-variegata'
 Cotoneaster lacteus
 Cotoneaster salicifolius repens
 Cytisus x kewensis
 Daphne mezereum
 Deutzia scabra 'Pride of Rochester'
 Deutzia x rosea 'Campanulata'
 Hypericum x moserianum
 Kerria plenefflora
 Ligustrum japonicum
 Lonicera nitida 'Maygreen'
 Mahonia aquifolium 'Apollo'
 Olearia macrodonta

Osmanthus x burkwoodii
Rhus typhina
Viburnum opulus 'Sterile'
Weigela sessifolia splendens

Herbaceous and Ferns along shaded paths to Grotto Garden (area 13)

Athyrium filix-femina
Epimedium perralderianum
Polypodium vulgare
Polystichum setiferum

Marginals and Aquatics for Lake

Alisma plantago-aquatica – water plantain
Butonus umbellatus – flowering rush
Carex pendula – pendulous sedge
Eleocharis palustris – common spike rush
Geum rivale – water avens
Iris pseudacorus – yellow flag iris
Myriophyllum spicatum – spiked water milfoil
Nymphaea alba – white water lily
Phragmites australis – common reed – for reed bed
Potamogeton crispus – curled pondweed
Rorippa nasturtium aquaticum – watercress
Rumex hydrolapathum – water dock
Rununculus aquatilis – common water crowfoot
Sagittaria sagittifolia – Arrowhead
Sparganium erectum – branched bur-reed

Grotto Garden (drawing no. 1429LP/30)

Hedges:

Buxus sempervirens

Shrubs:

Cytisus x kewensis; procumbent, creamy yellow, May
Daphne collina; dwarf evergreen, pink, fragrant, early summer
Fuchsia 'Riccartonii'; tall, scarlet purple, July/Sept
Lavandula angustifolia 'Hidcote'; dwarf, deep purple blue, July/Sept

Herbaceous:

Ceratostigma plumbaginoides; dwarf, blue, August. Oct, red autumn colour
Cordylis flexuosa 'Blue Panda'; delicate soft foliage, bright blue, March/May, dies out in summer

Crocsmia 'Lucifer'; tall, flame red July/Sept
Hermerocallis 'Stella de Oro'; grassy green leaves almost evergreen, golden yellow, June/Oct, light fragrance

Rudbeckia fulgida 'Goldstorm'; bright yellow, August/Oct
Sedum spectabile 'Autumn Joy'; bright, rose salmon, Sept/Oct
Sedum spectabile 'Star Dust'; creamy white, Sept/Oct
Salvia superba 'May Night'; rough, aromatic leaves, violet blue, June/Aug
Stachys byzanthima 'Silver Carpet'; non-flowering
Thymus serpyllum coccineus; carpet or growing over wall, rose red, July/August

Bulbs:

Anemone pavonia; scarlet, spring
Lilium regale; tall, white, fragrant, summer
Tulipa to precede Ceratostigma

Grasses:

Helictotrichon sempervirens; 30cm, steel blue grass clumps, 80cm stalks with pale feathery flowers
May/July
Caleamagrostis acutiflora 'Karl Foerster'; long, pale, purplish flowerheads on 125cm stalks,
July/August
Pennisetum alopecuroides 'Hameln'; 60cm, soft, feathery flowerheads, July/Sept

Bamboos:

Phyllostachys aureosulata 'Spectabilis'; 4-5m, green/yellow, characteristic twisted stems, bright
green leaves
Phyllostachys nigra; 3-5m, straight green stems turning black with age, green leaves

Terracotta Fountain

Upper Level:

Alchemilla mollis
Astilbe simplicifolia
Hedera chrysocarpa – trailing off edge
Hosta 'August Moon'
Phyllitis scolopendrum

Scalloped Edge – 3 or 4 combinations repeated around the beds:

Alchemilla mollis
Astilbe 'Bridal Veil'
Bergenia 'Silberlicht'
Epimedium perralderianum } Groundcover/
Geranium macrorrhizum 'Album' } path edges
Helleborus niger
Helleborus orientalis
Iris sibirica 'Perry's Blue'
Phyllitis scolopendrum
Pteridium aquilinum – occasional

Urns – 2 combinations alternating:

Cordyline australis
Fuchsia 'Mrs Popple'
Hedera 'Green Ripple' – trailing off edge around Cordyline
Lamium maculatum 'White Nancy' – trailing off edge around Fuchsia

Lodge and Café (drawing no. 1429LP/32)

Trees:

Gleditsia triacanthos 'Imperial'

Hedge:

Lonicera nitida 'Fertilis'

Evergreen planting to rear:

As general list

Along ramp and adjacent walls:

Excalionia 'Iveyi' (on warm wall); 3m x 1.8m, upright white flowers Aug

Or Escalonia 'Donard Radiance'; 1.8m x 1.5m erect, rich pink flowers in June

Hypericum 'Hidcote'; 1.5m x 1.2m, yellow flowers June/Sept

Geranium x cantabrigense 'Biokovo'; evergreen, white, spring/early summer

Or Geranium 'Johnson's Blue'

Or Geranium macrorrhizum 'Album'; shell pink / evergreen

Along Café plinth:

Escalonia 'Gold Brian'; 60-80cm, rosy red, July/Sept

Or Escalonia 'Red Elf'; 1m x 1.2m; crimson June

Geranium x cantabrigense 'Biokovo'

Macleaya cordata; 2m, specimen perennials between shrub planting and balustrade

Alternative to Escalonia

Hebe 'Marjorie'; 80cm x 80cm; violet/white

Or Hebe 'Red Edge'; 45cm x 60cm, white

Or Hebe albicans; 45cm x 60cm, white

Rose Garden (drawing no. 1429LP/29)

Trees:

Crataegus x lavellei; white flowers

Hedges:

Taxus baccata

Evergreen shrubs for enclosure (upper area of terraces):

Choisya ternata

Ligustrum lucidum

Lonicera nitida 'Maygreen'

Osmanthus x burkwoodii

Ferns on edges of planting

Mixed planting on slopes and around outside of lower rose garden area – seasonal colour groups:

Winter – predominantly white flowers

Climbers on pergola
Clematis *balearica*; evergreen, Jan
Clematis 'Huldine'; July/Oct

Shrubs:

Pachysandra terminalis 'Variegata'; Feb/March
Sarcococa confusa; late winter
Sarcococa ruscifolia; late winter
Viburnum farreri; Nov/Feb

Herbaceous:

Helleborus niger
Helleborus orientalis

Bulbs:

Crocus imperati; winter
Crocus laevigatus; late autum/mid winter
Fritillaria meleagris 'Alba'; mid spring

Spring – predominantly yellow and violet/blue flowers

Shrubs:

Ceanothus thyrsiflorus var. *repens*; May
Chimonanthus praecox 'Luteus' (on wall); Feb/March
Forsythia 'Gold Tide'; early spring
Forsythia 'Golden Curls'; early spring
Forsythia 'Weekend'; early spring
Ribes alpinum; April
Ribes odoratum; April
Stachyurus praecox; March
Syringa 'Katherine Havemeyer'; April
Syringa vulgaris 'Primrose'; early summer

Herbaceous:

Aubretia 'Cascade Blue'; April/May
Caltha palustris; April/May
Doronicum orientale; April/May
Epimedium versicolour 'Sulphureum'; April/May
Primula denticulate; March/May
Primula veris; April/May
Primula vulgaris; March/April
Pulsatilla vulgaris; March/April
Waldsteinia ternate; April/May

Summer – predominantly red and pink flowers

Shrubs:

Buddleia 'Royal Red'; July/August
Buddleia 'Harlequin'; July/ August
Cistus 'Silver Pink'; June/July
Escallonia 'Red Elf';
Hedysarum multijugum; July / August
Hibiscus 'Woodbridge'; August
Indigofera heterantha; June/October
Leptospermum scoparium 'Kiwi'; June
Leptospermum scoparium 'Red Damask' (on wall); June
Raphlolepis x delacourii; June/July
Weigela 'Newport Red'; May/June

Herbaceous

Aquilegia 'Crimson Star'; May/June
Astrantia major 'Rubra'; June/August
Coreopsis rosea 'American Dream'; June/Sept
Campanula lactiflora 'Loddon Anna'; June/August
Gypsophila repens 'Rosea'; June/August
Hemerocallis 'Pink Charm'; May/August
Ophiopogon planiscapus nigresceus; August/Sept
Paeonia 'Karl Rosenfield'; June/July

Autumn – predominantly blue and orange flowers

Shrubs:

Caryopteris x clandonensis 'Kew Blue'; August/Oct
Caretostigma willmottlanum; July/Oct
Hebe 'Mrs Winder'; Sept/Oct
Hibiscus 'Blue Bird'; Sept/Oct
Hypericum x moserianum; July/Sept
Pierovskia 'Blue Spire'; Sept/Oct

Herbaceous:

Asclepias tuberosa; July/Sept
Coreopsis verticulata; July/Sept
Eryngium x oliverianum; Sept/Oct
Helenium 'Waltroat'; July/Sept
Kniphofia 'Royal Standard'; July/Sept
Tradescantia 'Leonora'; Sept/Oct

Along brick path edges:

Acaena microphylla
Artemisa schmidtiana 'Nana'
Iris unguicularis

Rose beds:

Varieties to be selected at detailed stage with emphasis on robust and disease free types.

ROCKERY (drawing no. 1429L P/28)

AREAS A

Trees

Betula pendula (located along eastern edge of areas; stems to be seen against evergreen shrubs)
Pinus nigra maritime (specimens to be located on site)

Shrubs

Buxus sempervirens
Garrya elliptica
Ilex aquifolium J C van Tol'
Mahonia aquifolium (underplanting on western edge of areas, in irregular, narrow band)
Prunus spinosa (occasional 'highlight')

AREAS B

Trees

Araucaria araucana (specimen to be located on site)
Pinus aristata (specimens to be located on site)
Tsuga Canadensis (specimens to be located on site)

Shrubs

Berberis thunbergii 'Green Carpet' (associated with *Juniperus*)
Cotoneaster dammeri 'Oakwood' (on rocks)
Cotoneaster divaricatus
Cytisus purpureus incarnatus (on rocks)
Ilex aquifolium
Jasminum nudiflorum (on rocks)
Juniperus sabina "Tamariscifolia" (near/on rocks)
Leycesteria Formosa (specimens)
Ligustrum lucidum 'Golden Wax'
Mahonia aquifolium (as underplanting to hard-pruned existing shrubs)
Rosa rubiginosa (occasional on eastern edge of areas and associated with *Juniperus*)

AREAS C

Trees:

Ginkgo biloba (specimens to be located on site)
Taxus baccata 'Fastigiata' (specimens to be located on site)

Shrubs:

Arbutus unedo (specimens to be located on site)
Berberis thunbergii 'Atropurpurea Nana' (near rocks)
Cistus x corbariensis (near rocks)
Cistus praecox 'Albus'
Convolvulus cheorum
Daphne mezereum
Erica carnea 'Isabel' (associated with *Pinus*)

Erica carnea 'Rosalle' (associated with *Pinus*)
Erica carnea 'Vivellii' (associated with *Pinus*)
Euonymus sachalinensis (specimens)
Pinus mugo pumilo
Rosa rugosa 'Sarah Van Fleet'
Vinca minor 'Autropurpurea'
Vinca minor 'Gertrude Jekyll' (on rocks and waters edge)

Herbaceous Plants and Ferns:

Dryopteris filix-mas (in shade of existing trees, near rocks)
Gypsophila paniculata 'Bristol Fairy'
Gypsophila paniculata 'Rosy Veil'
Helleborus orientalis
Polystichum setiferum (in shade of existing trees near rocks)
Saxifraga urbicum (on rocks)

AREAS D

Shrubs:

Clematis Montana (planted to climb retained large *Cotoneaster*)
Cytisus praecox 'Albus'

AREAS E

Shrubs:

Clematis Montana (planted to climb retained large *cotoneaster*)
Rosa rugosa 'Max Graf'

AREAS F

Shrubs:

Berberis thunbergii 'Green Carpet'
Exochorda giraldii (specimen)
Hypericum x moserianum
Vinca minor 'Gertrude Jekyll' (on rocks)

Ferns:

Dryopteris filix-mas (bold group in shade of existing trees)

AREAS G

Shrubs:

Berberis thunbergii 'Green Carpet'
Cytisus x kewensis
Daphne cneorum
Juniperus communis 'Emerald Spreader' (base of rocks)
Philadelphus lemoinii 'Erectus' (specimens)

Herbaceous Plants and Ferns:

Hemerocallis 'Stella Dd'Oro'
Hemerocallis 'Lochinvar'
Iris foetidissima
Polistichum setiferum
Waldsteinia ternata

AREAS H**Trees:**

Ginkgo biloba (specimen to be located on site)

Shrubs:

Euonymus yedoensis (specimens)
Juniperus communis 'Emerald Spreader' (base of rocks)
Rosa rugosa 'Agnes'

Herbaceous plants and bulbs:

Hemerocallis 'Lochinvar'
Iris unguicularis
Narcissus 'Paperwhite Grandiflora'
Waldsteinia Ternata

AREAS I**Trees:**

Ginkgo biloba (specimen to be located on site)

Shrubs

Fuchsia 'Mrs Poppel'
Lavandula angustifolia vera
Rosa rugosa 'Hansa'
Syringa vulgaris 'Firmament' (specimens)
Tamarix gallica (specimens)
Vinca minor 'Atropurpurea'

Herbaceous Plants and Bulbs

Narcissus 'Paperwhite Grandiflora'
Paeonia officinalis 'Rubra Plena'

AREAS J**Shrubs and Herbaceous Plants:**

Epimedium perralderianum
Iris foetisissima
Lonicera ppleata
Polistichum setiferum

AREAS K

Shrubs:

Juniperus Sabina 'Tamariscifolia'
Mahonia aquifolium (away from path edge and adjacent to areas A)
Vinca minor 'Atropurpurea'

Herbaceous Plants and Bulbs:

Brunnera macrophylla
Digitalis purpurea 'Alba' (near Junpirus)
Geranium endressii 'Wargrave Pink'
Narcissus 'Paperwhite Grandiflora'
Sedum spectabile 'Stardust'

AREAS L

Shrubs:

Juniperus Sabina 'Tamariscifolia'
Mahonia aquifolium (away from path edge and adjacent to Areas A)
Vinca minor

Herbaceous plants and ferns:

Bergenia cordifolia
Campanula carpatica 'White Clips'
Polystichum setiferum (base of rocks)
Primula rosea
Primula vialii
Sedum 'Ruby Glow'
Tiarella cordifolia